

Test č. 5

*Alkohol 16 se nehraje, pokud se netečete, musíte*

☺

$$1) \frac{1}{5}x - 2 = \frac{1}{6}x \quad | \cdot 30$$

$$6x - 60 = 5x$$

$$x = 60$$

$$2) \sqrt{0,16:4} = \sqrt{0,04} = 0,2$$

$$1,2^2 - 0,2^2 = 1,44 - 0,04 = 1,4$$

*At' se dař!*

$$3) (0,2 - 1\frac{2}{3}) : \frac{11}{3} = (\frac{2}{10} - \frac{5}{3}) \cdot \frac{3}{11} = \frac{6-50}{30} \cdot \frac{3}{11} = \frac{-44}{30} \cdot \frac{3}{11} = -\frac{4}{10} = -\frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{\frac{15}{6} - \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{5}{6} + 1\frac{1}{9}} = \frac{\frac{11}{6} - \frac{2}{3}}{\frac{5}{6} + \frac{10}{9}} = \frac{\frac{11-4}{6}}{\frac{15+20}{18}} = \frac{7}{6} \cdot \frac{18}{35} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$4) (-2x - 1) \cdot (2x + 1) + (1 - 2x)^2 = -4x^2 - 2x - 2x - 1 + 1 - 4x + 4x^2 = -8x$$

$$\frac{2y+3}{5} - \frac{4y-1}{10} = \frac{4y+6-4y+1}{10} = \frac{7}{10} = 0,7$$

$$5) \frac{x \cdot 2 + x}{3x} = 0,5(x + 0,15)$$

$$3x = 0,5x + 0,25 \quad | -0,5x$$

$$2,5x = 0,25$$

$$x = 0,1$$

$$\frac{x-4}{\frac{1}{2}} = 1 + \frac{1+2x}{\frac{1}{3}}$$

*deleť  $\frac{1}{2}$  ( $\frac{1}{3}$ ) namnožíš násobíš 2 (3)*

$$2(x-4) = 1 + 3(1+2x)$$

$$2x - 8 = 1 + 3 + 6x$$

$$-12 = 4x$$

$$x = -3$$

☺

6) Auto za 1h ... 60 km  
100 km ... 6 l

a) ↑ 6l ... 100 km ↑  
112l ... x [km] ↑

$$x: 100 = 112:6$$

$$x = 20 \text{ [km]}$$

b) 1h ... 60 km      100 km ... 6l  
2,5h ... 2,5 · 60 = 150 km → 150 km ... 9l  
*ce i trojčtenkou ☺*

c) 6l ... 100 km ↑      60 km ... 1h  
↑ 25,2l ... x [km] ↑      420 km ... 7 · 1h = 7h  
x: 100 = 25,2:6  
*ce i trojčtenkou ☺*

$$x = 420 \text{ km}$$

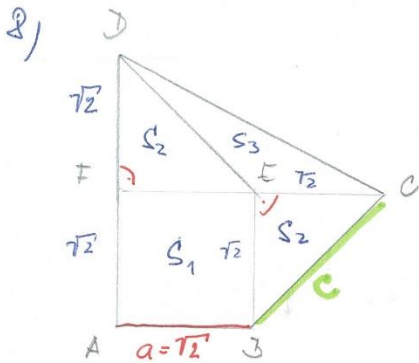
$$7) 2,2t - 60kg = 2200kg - 60kg = \underline{\underline{2140kg}}$$

$$15l + 250cm^3 = 15dm^3 + 0,25dm^3 = \underline{\underline{15,25dm^3}}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}h + \square h = 85min$$

$$40min + 45min = 85min$$

$$45min = \frac{3}{4}h$$



$$\triangle BCE \cong \triangle DFE$$

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$c^2 = (\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$c^2 = 2 + 2$$

$$\underline{\underline{c = 2cm = |BC|}}$$

$$S = S_1 + 2S_2 + S_3$$

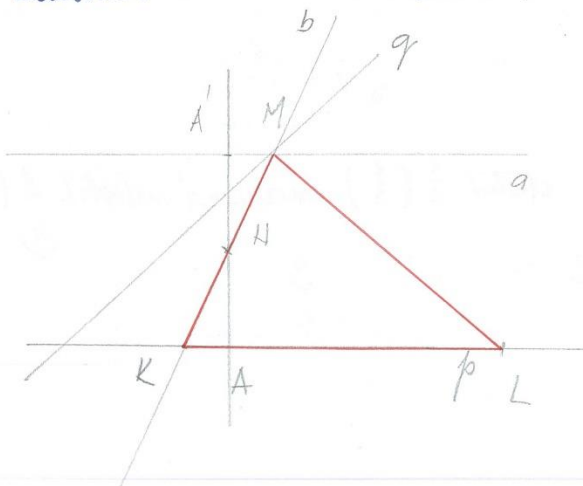
$$S = a^2 + 2 \cdot \frac{a \cdot a}{2} + \frac{a \cdot a}{2}$$

$$S = 2 + 2 + 1$$

$$\underline{\underline{S = 5cm^2}}$$

9) klasická středová souměrnost  $\rightarrow$  F. K.

10)



1) v bodě M kolmé k p

2) ohra bodu A' k A v sh. s. a N

3) a || p ; a

4) M ; M ∈ a ∩ q

5) b ; M, N ∈ b

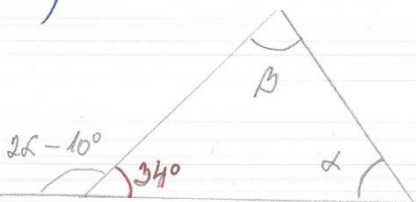
6) k ; k ∈ b ∩ p

7)  $\triangle KLM$

11) A ... 10 000 Kč ..... 10 000 - 10% z 10 000 = 9.000 Kč<sup>o</sup>  
 B ... 10 000 - 10% z 10 000 = 9 000 Kč ... B + 10% z 9.000 = 9.900 Kč<sup>o</sup>

1. Ne - 9.900 Kč    2. Ne - 10% počítáme 9.000 Kč    3. ANO - 10% z 9.000 je 900 Kč

12)



$$34^\circ + 2\alpha - 10^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$2\alpha = 156^\circ$$

$$\underline{\underline{\alpha = 78^\circ}}$$

medlejší mířky

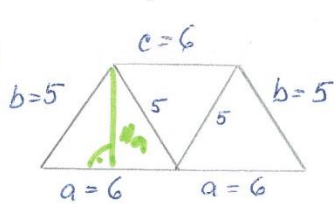
$$\beta = 180^\circ - (\alpha + 34^\circ)$$

$$\underline{\underline{\beta = 68^\circ}} \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{B}}$$

součet mířků v  $\triangle$  ☺

5. test ježe.

13)



$$h_a^2 = b^2 - \left(\frac{a}{2}\right)^2$$

$$h_a^2 = 5^2 - 3^2$$

$$h_a = 4 \text{ cm}$$

levi je s tyh. trojici

$$V = S_p \cdot r$$

$$V = 3 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2} \cdot n_t \quad \text{3. stupen' } \Delta$$

$$V = 3 \cdot \frac{6 \cdot 4}{2} \cdot 5$$

$$V = 180 \text{ cm}^3 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{C}}$$

14)  $S = 2S_p + S_{pc}$  (2 pedstavy kancu je 3  $\Delta$ ; pedst' - 4 od delu'ky, 2 stupen')

$$S = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \frac{a \cdot h_a}{2} + n_t (2a + 2b + c)$$

$$S = 3 \cdot 6 \cdot 4 + 5 \cdot (2 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 5 + 6)$$

$$S = 212 \text{ cm}^2 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{D}}$$

15) ! vysvedleni hodnot v tabulce !

80 - uspeli v c a M	16 - uspeli v M, - neuspeli v c
96 - uspeli v c, neuspeli v M	48 - neuspeli v c i M

celkem zaku:

$$80 + 96 + 16 + 48 = 240 \dots 100\%$$

1. uspelo adrovu' 80 zaku

$$80 \text{ z } 240 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} = 33,3\% \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{B}}$$

2. uspelo alespon' v jedne' zlovstky = jen v c + jen v M + c i M

$$(96 + 16 + 80) \text{ z } 240$$

$$192 \text{ z } 240 \Rightarrow 0,8 = 80\% \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{E}}$$

3. neuspelo v M - jen v M + v M i c

$$(96 + 48) \text{ z } 240$$

$$144 \text{ z } 240 \Rightarrow 0,6 = 60\% \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{D}}$$

16) 1. ctvrec:  $a = 1$   $S_1 = a^2 = 1 \text{ cm}^2$

2. ctvrec: tyh. v. po pripom. u

$$\frac{b}{2} \quad a^2 = \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{b}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{b^2}{4} + \frac{b^2}{4} = \frac{b^2}{2} \Rightarrow b^2 = 2a^2$$

$$S_2 = b^2 = 2a^2 = 2 \text{ cm}^2$$

3. ctvrec:  $\frac{c}{2}$   $b^2 = \left(\frac{c}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{c}{2}\right)^2 = \dots = \frac{c^2}{2} \Rightarrow c^2 = 2b^2$   $S_3 = c^2 = 2b^2 = 2 \cdot 2 = 4 \text{ cm}^2$

4. ctvrec:  $\frac{d}{2}$   $c^2 = \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)^2 = \dots = \frac{d^2}{2} \Rightarrow d^2 = 2c^2$   $S_4 = d^2 = 2c^2 = 2 \cdot 4 = 8 \text{ cm}^2$

Rozdil 3. a 4. ctvrec:  $\Delta S = S_4 - S_3 = 8 - 4 = 4 \text{ [cm}^2\text{]}$

stejni postup je pro posl. ctvrcu